

Redefining Reliability

Eddy Current Array (ECA) Surface Inspection

TCR Technology Newsletter

4th Quarter 2024

In this ISSUE

Topic of the Quarter





Certifications

Introduction

An Eddy current array, in its simplest form, is a series of single elements arranged in a row, allowing users to cover a larger area in a single pass than conventional, single-coil probes (i.e., pencil probes using ECT. However, this could lead to suboptimal results. That's why ECA probes use multiplexing for smaller defect identification.

Services Portfolio

Comparative Analysis

Liquid penetrant (PT) **ECT ECA** Magnetic particles (MT) Typical results Effective on No Yes coatings / paint Computerized No Partial Yes No record keeping 3D / Advanced Yes Nο No No User dependence High High High Low Speed Very low Very low Low Very high Application-specific Application-specific Cleaning Post-inspection No No No Yes analysis Chemicals / Yes Yes No Nο consumables

Events

Trainings





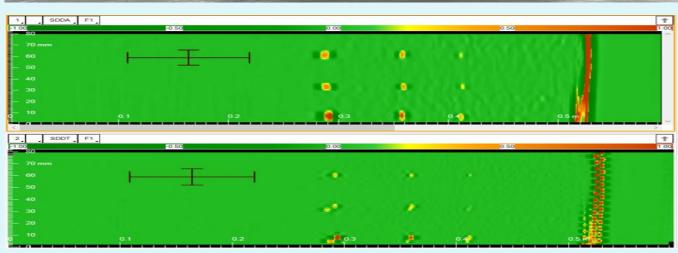




Redefining Reliability

Eddy current Array (ECA) Parent metal Inspection for Ferromagnetic and Non-Ferromagnetic material





Benefits

ECA is a major improvement over single-element (ECT) because:

- Faster inspections
- Wider coverage
- •Less operator dependent eddy current array probes yield more consistent results compared to manual raster scans
- •Better detection capabilities
- •Easier analysis because of simpler scan patterns
- •Improved positioning and sizing because of encoded data
- •Eddy current array probes can easily be designed to be flexible or shaped to specifications, making hard-to-reach areas easier to inspect



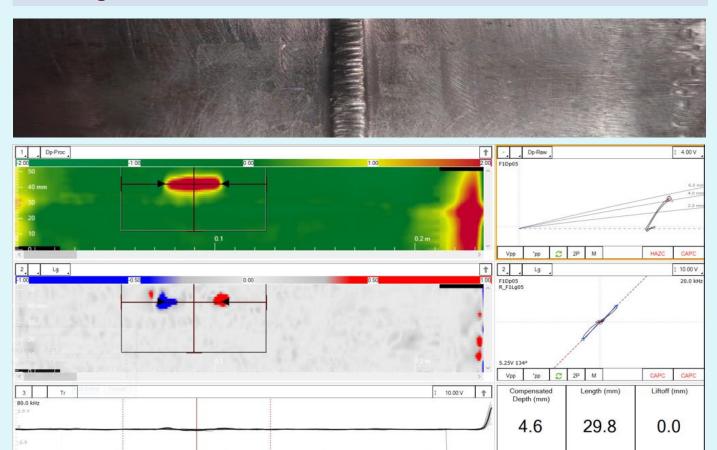






Redefining Reliability

Eddy current Array (ECA) Weld Inspection for Ferromagnetic and Non-Ferromagnetic material



Applications

ECA is a major improvement over single-element (ECT) because:

- Stress Corrosion Cracking Direct Assessment on Pipelines
- Cracks on High-Temperature Emulsion Pipelines
- Early-Stage Detection of Chloride Stress Corrosion Cracking (CSCC) in Stainless Steel Assets
- Storage tanks parent metal, Butt welds and fillet welds.
- LNG tank floors
- Pressure vessels
- Stainless steel tanks: food and beverage industry
- Yellow Jacket[™] piping
- Corrosion underneath coatings
- Railway wheels and shafts
- Non-Ferromagnetic Cladding and welds



Redefining Reliability

Approvals:

Aramco Approves TCR for Pipeline ECA

Engineering Critical Analysis (ECA) is a sophisticated approach employed to determine alternative acceptance criteria for weld defect lengths versus depths. As per the guidelines outlined in API 1104 – Option 2, ECA provides a framework to assess the structural integrity of pipeline girth welds by considering critical parameters such as fracture toughness, residual stresses, and combined axial stresses. This blog post delves into the detailed methodology for performing ECA in the context of Saudi Aramco's Jafurah Gas Compression Plants and PWIS (Package-1) project. TCR has undertaken this work as a vendor for MANARAH ALJUBAIL CONT. CO. LTD., with Saudi Aramco being the end client.

Project Scope

The scope of this analysis includes:

Assessment of girth welds:

Full circumferential welding of the pipeline using the same Welding Procedure Specification (WPS) intended for actual fabrication.

Specimen preparation from specified positions of the pipe—12'o clock, 6'o clock, and either 3'o clock or 9'o clock positions.

Laboratory Testing:

Fracture Toughness Tests: Conduct six Crack Tip Opening Displacement (CTOD) tests—3 from weld metal and 3 from Heat Affected Zone (HAZ). Impact Tests: Perform six tests—3 each from the weld and HAZ.

Tensile Tests: Conduct tests with the weld centered in the specimen (up to 3 samples).

Finite Element Analysis (FEA):

Utilize advanced FEA tools to model stress distribution and calculate the combined axial stresses (σ a) and related factors.

ECA Report Submission:

Develop a comprehensive ECA report aligned with API 1104 – Annex A, Option 2.









Redefining Reliability

Approvals: Aramco Approves TCR for Pipeline ECA

Detailed Methodology

A. Specimen Collection and Preparation

The customer is required to weld a full circumference of the pipe using the actual WPS for fabrication. From this, three cut pieces measuring 350mm x 350mm will be extracted from specific positions:

12'o clock: Top section.

6'o clock: Bottom section.

3'o clock or 9'o clock: Side sections.

These specimens will be sent to TCR's laboratory for further analysis without additional cutting to preserve their structural integrity.

B. Testing Procedures

1. Fracture Toughness Testing

Crack Tip Opening Displacement (CTOD) tests will be performed on:

3 samples from the weld metal.

3 samples from the HAZ.

This evaluates the material's toughness and its ability to withstand crack propagation at the Minimum Design Metal Temperature (MDMT).

2. Impact Testing

Impact energy absorption will be assessed on:

3 samples from the weld metal.

3 samples from the HAZ.

3. Tensile Testing

Tensile tests will be conducted to evaluate the weld joint's overall strength under uniaxial loading.

C. Finite Element Analysis (FEA)

Using advanced software, TCR experts will perform FEA to:

Model stress distributions across the girth weld joint.

Calculate combined axial stresses (σa).

Simulate real-world loading conditions.

D. ECA Report Compilation

A detailed report will be prepared based on the following:

Results from CTOD, impact, and tensile tests.

Stress analysis findings from FEA.

Tabulated tolerable defect sizes based on percentage of wall thickness (e.g., 10%, 20%, 30%, etc.) and circumferential length.



Redefining Reliability

Approvals: Aramco Approves TCR for Pipeline ECA

API 1104 Compliance: Option 1 vs Option 2

Option 2: Comprehensive Analysis

This approach involves a detailed evaluation using multiple test specimens from different orientations, ensuring a robust assessment of weld integrity.

Option 1: Simplified Analysis

If a general ECA is required, the following will be performed:

One CTOD test.

One impact test.

One tensile test.

This approach provides a basic evaluation but may lack the depth of Option 2.

Key Considerations

Pipeline Wall Thickness: Each ECA assessment will address variations in pipeline wall thickness. The objective is to define tolerable defect sizes as a percentage of wall thickness and in absolute units (millimeters).

Residual Stresses: Residual stresses will be estimated following **Annexure 9D of API 579/ASME FFS-1**.

Material Restrictions: WPS must be limited to materials with carbon equivalents (CE-IIW) not exceeding the qualification coupon. This ensures adequate hardness and consistency with production conditions.

Conclusion

TCR's expertise in performing advanced ECA ensures comprehensive evaluation of pipeline girth welds. With capabilities extending to CTOD assessments, FEA, and real-world damage analysis, we deliver actionable insights to ensure the structural integrity and safety of critical pipeline systems. Whether you require API 1104-compliant evaluations or customized solutions, TCR in India as well TCR Arabia in Saudi Arabia are your partner in achieving excellence in engineering assessments.









Redefining Reliability

Certifications:

ISO 9001-2015 Certificate

intertek Total Quality Assured

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION

This is to certify that the management system of:

TCR Arabia Company Ltd.

Main Site: King Abdul Aziz Seaport Facility, P.O. Box 8143, Dammam 32211, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

has been registered by Intertek as conforming to the requirements of:

ISO 9001:2015

The management system is applicable to:

Conventional Non-Destructive Testing Services (NDT), Advanced Non-Destructive Testing Services (ANDT), Metallurgical Services, Mechanical Laboratory Testing Services, Welding Inspection Service, Post Weld Heat Treatment (PWHT). Certificate Number: 21111010003

Initial Certification Date: 25 March 2014

Date of Certification Decision: 02 March 2023

Issuing Date: 02 March 2023

Valid Until: 24 March 2026



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President, Business Assurance

Intertek Certification Limited, 10A Victory Park, Victory Road, Derby DE24 82F, United Kingdom

Intertek Certification Limited is a UKAS accredited body under schedule of accreditation no. 014.



In the issuance of this certificate, Interfet assumes no liability to any party other than to the Client, and then only in accordance with the agreed upon Certification. Agreement. This certificate's validity is subject to the organization maintaining their system in accordance with Interfet's requirements for systems certification. Validity may be confirmed via email at certificate availation@interfet.com or by scanning the code to the right with a smartphone. The certificate remains the property of Interfet, to whom it must be returned upon request.





TCR Arabia Company Limited Inspection, Testing & Advisory Redefining Reliability

Certifications:

Mechanical Testing Lab of TCR Arabia is now ISO-17025 Accredited







Redefining Reliability

Certifications:

TCR Arabia is now ISO 14001 & 45001 Accredited



CERTIFICATE

This is hereby certified that the Environmental Management System of

TCR ARABIA COMPANY LTD.

P.O. Box 8143, Dammam 32211, TCR Arabia Company Ltd. Gas Gardens, King Abdul Aziz Seaport Facility, Dammam, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Has been found to comply with the requirements of

ISO 14001: 2015

This certificate is applicable for the following scope:

Conventional Non-Destructive Testing Services (NDT), Advanced Non-Destructive Testing Services (ANDT), Metallurgical Services, Mechanical Laboratory Testing Services, Welding Inspection Service, Post Weld Heat Treatment (PWHT).

Certificate Number: KAEM202405031

Date of initial registration: 13 May 2024
Surveillance audit on/before: 13 April 2025
Certificate expiry: 13 May 2025

Receitification due.



CARROLL

KVQA Assessment Private Limited is accredited to United Accreditation Foundation (UAF), UAF is internationally recognized by having a signatory status across multilateral recognition arrangement of International Accreditation Forum (IAF) and Asia Pacific Accreditation Forum (IAF) and Asia Pacific Accreditation

The certificate is valid subject to successful completion of surveillance audits. Verify validity/status on www.iso-registration.com or on mail at info@iso-registration.com

UAF address: 400, North Centre Dr, STE 202, Norfolk, VA23502, United States of America



CERTIFICATE

This is hereby certified that the Occupational Health & Safety Management System of

TCR ARABIA COMPANY LTD.

P.O. Box 8143, Dammam 32211, TCR Arabia Company Ltd. Gas Gardens, King Abdul Aziz Seaport Facility, Dammam, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Has been found to comply with the requirements of

ISO 45001: 2018

This certificate is applicable for the following scope:

Conventional Non-Destructive Testing Services (NDT), Advanced Non-Destructive Testing Services (ANDT), Metallurgical Services, Mechanical Laboratory Testing Services, Welding Inspection Service, Post Weld Heat Treatment (PWHT).

Certificate Number: KAOH202405032

Date of initial registration: 13 May 2024
Surveillance audit on/before: 13 April 2025
Certificate expiry: 13 May 2025
Recertification due: 12 May 2027









Website: www.iso-registration.com | Email: info@iso-registration.com

(VOA Assessment Private Limited is accredited to United Accreditation Foundation (UAF). UAF is internationally recognized by having signatory status across multilateral recognition arrangement of International Accreditation Forum (IAF) and Asia Pacific Accreditation coperation (APAC).

The certificate is valid subject to successful completion of surveillance audits. Verify validity/status on www.iso-registration.com or on email at info@iso-registration.com

UAF address: 400, North Centre Dr. STE 202, Norfolk, VA23502, United States of America



Redefining Reliability

Approvals:

TCR Arabia is now an approved contractor in SABIC for providing high-end inspection services like HTHA/FFS, Metallurgy Solutions and Root Cause Analysis.









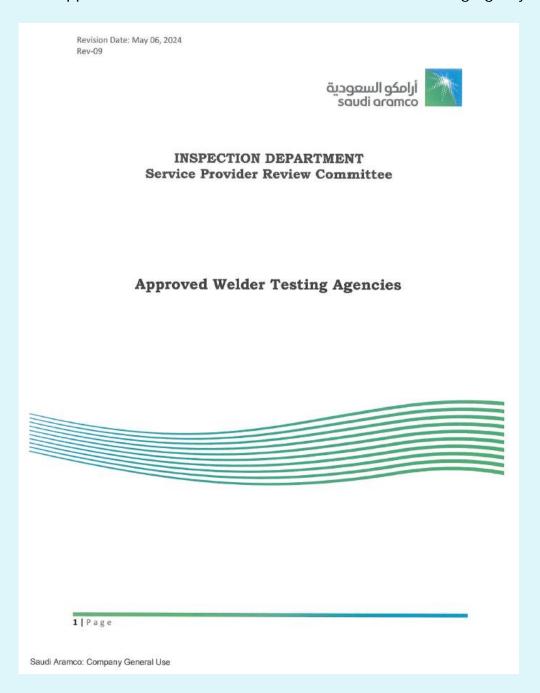


Inspection, Testing & Advisory

Redefining Reliability

Approvals:

TCR Arabia is an approved contractor in SAUDI ARAMCO for Welder Testing Agency.











TCR Arabia Company Limited

Inspection, Testing & Advisory Redefining Reliability

ARAMCO & SABIC Appreciation Letters:







Redefining Reliability

Services Portfolio



TESTING

Material Testing

Mechanical
Tensile, Impact, Hardness, Bend,
Elongation, Yield

Corrosion
ASTM A923, A262, G28, G48

Welder Qualification
WPS, PQR, WQT, Welder Certification

Civil Laboratory
Construction Material Testing, Concrete,
Soil, Aggregates & Field Tests



INSPECTION

Non-Destructive Testing (NDT)

Conventional NDT

RT, MT, PT, UT, UTT, FM, PMI, HT

Advanced NDT

ToFD, PAUT, Corrosion Mapping

Helium Leak, Thermography, MFL

ECT, RFT, IRIS, HTHA, High Temp UT

Inspection Manpower NDT Technicians, Plant Inspectors, Inspection Engineers, Corrosion Engineers



Metallurgy Testing

In-situ Metallography,

Remaining Life Assessment

Failure Investigation

Fitness for Service

Non-Metallic Testing Lab. FRP/GRP/Composite Lab Testing



CONSULTING

- Stress Analysis
- Risk Based Inspections (RBI)
- Damage Mechanism Study
- Third Party Inspection
- Coker Drum Inspection
- Trainings (NDT, Metallurgy, Welding)
- Plant Asset Integrity Management
- Corrosion Study







Redefining Reliability

Location

TCR Arabia Head Office & Labs are located in Dammam Branch Offices in Jubail & Yanbu

































Redefining Reliability

Events

TCR Arabia is featured on The Gulf Time newspaper page 8 under Energy dated 14 June 2023

TCR Arabia, an Indian JV company, completes 15 successful years in Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

One of the key reasons for TCR Arabia's success is the expertise of its founding companies

SAUDI ARABIA /GULF TIME

CR Arabia is a company that specializes in engineering services specifically in the field of Material Testing, Advanced Non-Destructive Testing and Metallurgical investigation. Founded in 2007 as a joint venture between TCR Engineering Services (India) and GAS Arabian Service (Saudi Arabia). The company is based in Saudi Arabia and has rapidly established a reputation for reliability and quality in all sectors it services namely oil & gas, petrochemical, mining, desalination, power, fertilizer and other such process and manufacturing industries.

One of the key reasons for TCR
Arabia's success is the expertise of its
founding companies. TCR Engineering
Services (India) has over 50 years of experience in providing engineering solutions for a wide range of industries, including oil
and gas, power, and infrastructure. On the other
hand, GAS Arabian Service is a leading provider of
engineering services in the Middle East, with a
strong reputation for delivering high-quality projects on time and within budget.

Together, TCR Arabia combines the best of both worlds: The experience and knowledge of TCR Engineering Services (India) with the local expertise and understanding of GAS Arabian Services. This unique combination of expertise enables TCR Arabia to provide a comprehensive range of engineering services to its clients in the region.

region.

TCR Arabia offers a wide range of services, including Advanced Non-Destructive Testing Services, Material Testing Services (Mechanical, Metallurgical and Non-Metallic Products), Engineering & Consulting on all process related assets, Welding Inspections, Welder Qualifications, Heat Treatment etc. TCR Arabia has partnered with global specialized companies in providing solutions to clients on Robotic Inspections, Coke Drum Inspections, Boiler Inspection & Life Assessment etc.

As an ISO-9001-2015 Certified and ISO-17025 Accredited Organization, TCR Arabia ensures all its services are delivered to its clients as per global standards and prescribed procedures. Trained and qualified staff ensure that quality is not compromised at any level of testing and inspection works.

As an employee oriented organization, we value the contributions of every single employee in the growth of our organization. Our employees play a key role in planned expansion, strategic

TCR Arabia serves majority of its clients in the 'downstream industry' which includes Saudi Aramco, SABIC, TASINEE, CHEVRON,

TCR Anabia serves majority of its Clients in the 'downstream industry' which includes Saudi Aramco, SABIC, TASNEE, CHENRON, ADVANCED, SWCC, Saudi Electricity Company, Petrorabigh, SADARA, SATORP, MADEN and so on. It also serves all major contracting companies in infrastructure development and maintenance projects

development and technical expertise which results in winning the trust of our valued clients and to serve them to higher standards everytime. Today we are a strong team of qualified API Engineers, NDT Engineers, Metallurgists, Skilled Technicians.

One of the key factors
that sets TCR Arabia apart
from its competitors is its
commitment to safety. The
company places a strong emphasis on safety in all of its
projects, and it has implemented
strict safety procedures to ensure the
safety of its employees, as well as its clients.
TCR Arabia also carries out regular safety audits
to ensure that all of its projects are being carried
out in compliance with the highest safety
standards.

TCR Arabia is committed to develop the local manpower (Saudi Nationals) by providing 'on the job' trainings, class-room trainings in the field of NDT & Material Testing. Consistent growth in the percentage of IKTVA (In-Kingdom Total Value Addition) has yielded positive results in the success of TCR Arabia.

In conclusion, TCR Arabia is a leading engineering services company in Saudi Arabia and the Middle East. Backed by the trust of its valued clients and the ability of its staff to deliver quality services, the organization is motivated to serve and deliver best results vear after year.

Syed Ameen Hassan, Country Manager, TCR Arabia, Saudi Arabia

yed Ameen heads the TCR Arabia operations in Saudi Arabia. MBA in Marketing and Finance, from Chifley University, Australia, Syed Ameen has been instrumental in developing the business of TCR Arabia from its inception stage. Experience of over 25 years in the Saudi Arabian and Middle East market, specifically in the m-stream industry business, helps Syedien to reach out to the decision makers

Middle East market, specifically in the down-stream industry business, helps Syed Ameen to reach out to the decision makers and also run the operations in a professional manner. Business plans, budgeting, decisions on CAPEX / OPEX and Resources Management are his key roles and reports to the EXCOM & Board Members on the performance of the Organization.

Under the leadership of Syed Ameen, the anginzation has grown from its incubation stage to one of the top Inspection & Testing Companies in Saudi Arabia. Ensuring routine business with all major clients is the key to sustenance of the Organization and Syed Ameen has been instrumental in gaining long term contracts with major clients like Saudi Aramoo, SABIC, TASNEE, MAADEN, SWCC etc. Expansion of the organization by setting up new service areas like Robotic Inspection Services, Welder Qualification Department, Mechanical Testing Lab, Metallurgical Testing Lab, Corrosion Testing Lab are some of key achievements.

Operational alliance with major international service providers like CANAP Engineering of India for Stress Analysis Studies, CIA of Canada for Coker Drum Inspections, Planys of India for Submersible Robotic Inspection and so on were formed under the leadership of Syed Ameen to provide advance inspection and technical support to all of TCR's valued clients in KSA. Adapting to the fast evolving Inspection Field with new and advanced techniques to help the client save loss of production time and improve profitability. TCR team is consistently working in offering safer, faster and reliable inspection and testing techniques to clients under the leadership of Syed Ameen.

An Active team player and a firm believer in Team Work, Syed Ameen has been able to develop a team of professional engineers, technicians, admin staff, and support staff to work towards a common goal of developing the organization.



Redefining Reliability

Events

Celebrating 50 years of TCR



Since 1973, TCR Engineering Services is well known for its work ethics, precision, transparency, & reliability and has been trusted by over 3500 customers across India. TCR's expertise guarantees superior quality, safety, and reliability, empowering business to reach new heights while fueling the national economy through enhanced product performance, reduced downtime, and accelerated innovation. Together, we are the key drivers of the "Make in India" movement to build a vibrant and prosperous economy.

TCR has completed NDT works on over 3000 kms. of Cross-Country Pipeline for EPC companies on IOCL and GAIL sites. TCR offers specialized fatigue testing for Reinforcement Couplers and Grouter for Mechanical Splices of Bars in Concrete used in Infrastructure and Road construction projects. Defence industry vertical is served by undertaking Fracture Toughness and Fatigue Crack Growth Rate analysis. TCR has worked on over 5000 failure investigation cases, over 75 Fitness For Service assignments and over 300 boiler RLA projects.

TCR is approved by IOCL, GAIL, RIL, L&T, JSW, HAL, NMRL, DMRL, PDIL, DRDO, CQAE, RITES, BMC, Mecon, EIL, BSE, NSE, Mazagon Dock, NPCIL, Customs Authority India and Saudi Aramco, SABIC, PDO, QCHEM, QAFCO, KOC, KNPC, Iraq Ministry of Oil, SHELL, National Oilwell Varco, Sakhalin Energy and many others internationally. TCR is the preferred laboratory for members of the Bombay Metal Exchange and the Mumbai Steel Traders Association.

TCR prides itself in being a Pan-India based material testing and inspection services company with global operations in Saudi Arabia, Qatar, Kuwait, Malaysia and Nigeria.

MATERIAL TESTING LAB

- Mechanical Testing
- Chemical Analysis Spectro
- NACE Sour Gas Corrosion
- CTOD & Fracture Toughness
- Coupler & Rebar Fatigue Test
- Railtrack butt joint Fatigue
- Microstructure Studies
- SEM & EDAX Analysis
- Welder Qualification
- Hot Tensile
- RoHS Compliance
- Construction/Civil Lab Composite Testing
- Wet Chemical

NDT & INSPECTION

- Cross Country Pipeline RT
- ToFD and PaUT
- Robotic Reformer Tube Inspect
- Robotic Tank Inspection
- Eddy Current Test for Tubes
- IRIS, RFET and MFL
- Metallographic Replica
- Helium Leak Detection
- PMI-Positive Material Id
- Gamma Radiography
- PWHT and Heat Treatment Civil NDT for Concrete
- Inspection of Bridges
- Third Party Inspection

ENGINEERING CONSULTING

- · Asset Integrity Management
- Pipeline Integrity
- · Fitness for Service
- · Remaining Life Assessment
- Boiler Audit
- · Failure Analysis Investigation
- Insurance & Litigation Referee
- · Digitalization of RT Films
- · Plant Relocation Advisory
- · Manpower Supply for Turn Around
- · CAD/CAM and Piping Stress Analysis
- · Custom Research
- · Welding Consulting
- Plant Reliability Training



Redefining Reliability

Events

Celebrating 50 years of TCR



BME House, 88/90 Kika Street, 2nd Floor, Room #18, Gulalwadi, Mumbai - 400 004 Tel: +91-9699210864 / 9920011298 +91-9820008656 / 8779216510

TCR Engineering (Eastern)

Plot No.114/1955, Vishnu Vihar, Jayapur Pahala, Bhubaneswar, Odisha - 752101 Tel: +91 - 9776704680

TCR Nashik

Shubham Park, Building No. 7 # 30, 'C' Wing, Near Bhole Mangal Karyalay, Cidco, New Nashik - 422010 Tel.: +91 - 8421922315

TCR Assam

H. No. 28, Saiz Lane, Bethal Path, Bagharbori, Guwahati, Assam - 781037 Tel.: +91 - 9932034791

TCR Southern

52, A4, 3rd Main Rd, Mogappair West, Chennai, Tamil Nadu - 600037 Tel: +91 - 9566615842

TCR Advanced (Bharuch Division)

711, 7X-The Business Hub, Opp. K. J. Polytechnic College, Above Sales India Showroom, Bholav, Bharuch - 392001, Gujarat Tel: +91- 9898084235

Pune - Sample Collection Center

Shop No A53, Plot No T 204, Next to D Y Patil Hospital, Pavana Complex, Bhosari, Pune, Maharashtra, India Tel: +91 - 9762801034

Evolve by TCR

215, Pancham Icon, Vasna Road, near D-Mart, Vadodara, Gujarat - 390007 Tel: +91 - 7574801050

www.tcreng.com | sales@tcreng.com



ISO/IEC 17025 : 2017 Accredited Testing Laboratory by

NABL

Vide Certificate No. TC - 6905



Redefining Reliability

Events

TCR Arabia will be participating in:

SABIC TECHNICAL MEETING 2025 January 26-30, 2025



VISIT US AT BOOTH NO. G30

3rd ASSET INTEGRITY & PROCESS SAFETY 2025 May 13-15, 2025





Redefining Reliability

Events

Best Employee Awards 3rd Quarter



Gold Award: Hasan Sadik



Silver Award: Ehsanullah



Bronze Award: Ahmed Raza





TCR Arabia Company Limited

Inspection, Testing & Advisory

Redefining Reliability

Events

SEC Audit





IRISS-TCR Event





Redefining Reliability

Events

TCR Arabia participates in ISNT Conference in Chennai, India









TCR Arabia Company Limited Inspection, Testing & Advisory Redefining Reliability

Events

ChampionX Visit TCR Arabia



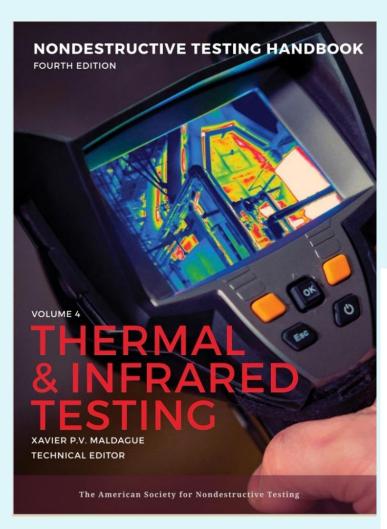




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Accreditation

Mr. Periasamy Senthil's contribution to American Society of Non-Destructive Testing (ASNT) in releasing the Volume 4 of Thermal and Infrared Testing





Nik Rajic. Defence Science and Technology Group Marco Ricci, University of Calabria Elisabetta Rosina, Politecnico di Milano Andres E. Rozlosnik, SI Termografia Intrarroja, Buenos Aires

Agustín Salazar, University of the Basque Country, UPV/EHU

Pierre Servais, Liége, Belgium Stefano Sfarra, University of L'Aquila Concita Sibilia, Sapienza University of Rome Iyad S. M. Shatarah, Lodz University of Technology Steven M. Shepard, Thermal Wave Imaging Inc. Igor Solodov, University of Stuttgart Maria Strakowska, Lodz University of Technology Ning Tao, Capital Normal University, Beijing Abdoulaye Taram, ArcelorMittal Gregor Thummerer, University of Applied Sciences, Upper Austria

Blazej Torzyk, Lodz University of Technology Antonios Tsourdos, Cranfield University M. Z. Umar, Malaysian Nuclear Agency B. Venkatraman, Indira Gandhi Centre for Atomic Research

Alice Wallon, Solvay SA Boguslaw Wiecek, Lodz University of Technology Piotr Wiecek, Lodz University of Technology Yuan Yao, National Tsing Hua University Hai Zhang, Université Laval, Québec City Adel Ziadi, Visiooimage Inc. Standard and Advanced

Saieesh Kumar Babu, International Committee for Non-Destructive Testing Jay Bowen, Bowen Infrared Peter Buxton, Canadian Natural Resources Ltd.

Nicole Carlisle, US Navy James Dinell, Alltranstek LLC

Laerte Dos Santos, Furnas-Centrais Eletricas SA Henrique Fernandes, University Laval, Quebec City Tyler M. Holmes, Boeing Maud Hovens, Iris Thermovision

James Landy, Siemens Energy Inc. Justin Lehmann, Premium Inspection and Testing

(Acuren) Gilberto Quintero Mantilla, Bogota, Columbia

Dennis LeMieux, Siemens Energy Inc. Grace Sook Fun Liang, SIA Engineering Co. Ltd. Ronald Lucier, Siemens Energy Inc. Bernard R. Lyon, Infrared Training Center Kumar Nidathavolu, Sharp NDE LLC

Kelly Parker, Guaranteed Watt Saver Systems Inc. Senthil Periyasamy, TCR Arabia Co. Ltd.

Jose Luis Ponce, JP Inspecciones Garimella Balaji Rao, Singapore Forest Ruhge, Siemens Power Corp.

Daniel Ryan, Blue Origin

Ray J. Sequera, Thermocom Inc. Krutik Shah, DKS NDT Gongtian Shen, Solid (Bejing) Technology Co. Ltd. Dharmveer Singh, Stork Technical Services Ronald Smith, Hartford Steam Boiler Ken Starry, IVC Technologies Panom Yingpaiboonsukh, SIWA Testing Inspection

and Consulting Co. Ltd. Lei Yue, Taikoo Xiamen Aircraft Engine Co. Ltd.