

TCR Technology Newsletter

BOILER RLA

3rd Quarter 2022

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Boiler assessment is not a case of waiting for failures to happen, TCR Arabia can help identify key areas and develop inspection programs. A pragmatic approach is adopted in handling the cases of remaining life assessment. Efforts are put in to collect as much data as possible on the component / equipment history. Often brain storming sessions are conducted with the concerned people using the boiler. The outside exports who are familiar with the operational details. To collect opinions and ideas, which are evaluated vis-à-vis the testing and studies conducted at a latter stage.

| ltem | Level I | Level II | Level III |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Feature | Least detail | More detail | Most detail |
| Failure history | Plant records | Plant records | Plant records |
| Dimensions | Design or nominal | Measured or nominal | Measured |
| Condition | Records or nominal | Inspection | Detailed inspection |
| Temperature and pressure | Design operational | Operational or measured | Measured |
| Stresses | Design or operational | Simple calculation | Refined analysis |
| Material properties | Minimum | Minimum | Actual material |
| Material samples required? | No | No | Yes |









Plant Life Assessment



The above damages are amongst a vast array witnessed every day in plants around the world and occur due to various environmental, thermal and mechanical factors.

A common approach to dealing with failures and component damage is to immediately repair or replace the part, and in the case of a forced outage hope it makes it to the next planned outage. This may be sufficient for non- critical parts with relatively low value (both in terms of operational impact and replacement cost) but for critical components it may not be enough to apply a 'plaster' and hope the problem goes away.

There are many options for a plant to effectively manage asset degradation, and in some instances (with proper analysis) a part may even be suitable for operation until the next outage without repair / replacement despite its visual appearance or NDT results.

Using the right assessment and analytical tools is a major key to long term profitability, efficiency and reduced operational risk through effective plant life assessment. The question is *which assessments and which tools*?, and *how can you justify the expense of conducting them*? In this issue of Technology Newsletter we provide some key questions to discus above topic in detail.









Plant Asset Management- the Key Questions

1. Can the component continue to be to in service?

Once a component has been in service for a while and / or shows signs of degradation, the first question that arises is its fitness for further service under the current & past operating conditions - This is generally referred to as the *Fitness For Service (FFS)* approach.

If the component is found be fit for service, then the next question of interest will be for how long? The answer can be well below the design life, particularly:

- ✓ If new environmental parameters were introduced
- ✓ If the loading conditions have been changed,
- ✓ If defects were introduced during the manufacturing/ welding.

Hence one needs to perform *Remaining Life Assessment (RLA)* taking into account all these changes. Note that we can never accurately predict the moment of failure so we must be conservative and predict a point where the probability of survival becomes unacceptably low.

3. Can this capability be improved?

If the remaining life predicted is found low, can it be improved/ increased to the desired service life through *Life Extension, Performance & Optimization* e.g.

- 1. Repair or modification of the component
- 2. Possible changes of the environment to reduce corrosion etc.
- 3. Modify the operating conditions.

What are the consequences in terms of Safety and economical issues and what is the risk related to this failure – is it going to result in a leak or is it is going to fail catastrophically – even if it is a leak, is it going to impact on plant safety. These are issues of **Safety, Risk** and **Reliability Management.**

Once the risk is quantified then decision has to be made by balancing the risk of continuing the operation with the defective component against the loss of the production related to the associated unplanned shutdown.

4. What happens if it fails ?

2. For how long?

5. Why did it fail?

And finally if the component fails, we would like to establish exactly the root causes of this failure so that it can be avoided in future, through *Root Cause Analysis (RCA)*, e.g. by: 1.Putting the right maintenance/inspection procedures in place 2. Adopting the appropriate start-up/shutdown procedures 3.Changing the component design when the failure for e.g. occurs at a stress concentration location 4. Adopting the right water chemistry treatment, etc.







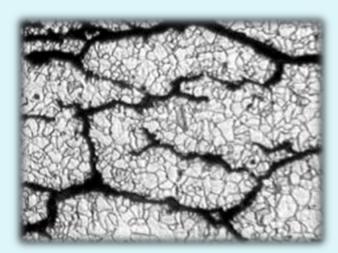


Microstructure of the Month

MOC: SS 304L Magnification: 325X Etchant:10% Oxalic Acid

Observation:

Microstructure shows austenite grains with presence of heavy strain lines in the direction of rolling/forming. No carbide precipitation is seen.



Useful Hits:

Normally for "300 series" austenite stainless steel microstructure is observed for carbide precipitation. If carbide precipitation is not observed then the material is considered acceptable under micro structure test. Presence of strain lines indicates the effect of mechanical working and higher internal stresses in the stainless steel. This internal stresses will help in promoting pitting and stress corrosion cracking, under corrosive condition. We from TCR always point out this aspect whenever we check microstructure for austenitic stainless steel, and if the application for SS is know we do not accept microstructure for stainless steel with such strain lines. Such efforts are appreciated by our end users.









Certifications:

ISO 9001-2015 Certificate



CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION

This is to certify that the management system of:

TCR Arabia Company Ltd.

Main Site: King Abdul Aziz Seaport Facility, P.O. Box8143, Dammam 32211, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

has been registered by Intertek as conforming to the requirements of:

ISO 9001:2015

The management system is applicable to:

Conventional Non-Destructive Testing Services (NDT), Advanced Non-Destructive Testing Services (ANDT), Metallurgical Services, Mechanical Laboratory Testing Services, Welding Inspection Service, Post Weld Heat Treatment (PWHT) and Microbiology Testing Services, Civil Laboratory Testing Services Certificate Number: 21111010003

Initial Certification Date: 25 March 2014

Date of Certification Decision: 10 March 2020

Issuing Date: 10 March 2020

Valid Until: 24 March 2023



Calin Moldovean

President, Business Assurance

Intertek Certification Limited, 10A Victory Park, Victory Road, Derby DE24 8ZF, United Kingdom

Intertek Certification Limited is a UKAS accredited body under schedule of accreditation no. 014.



In the issuance of this certificate, intertek assumes no liability to any party other than to the Client, and then only in accordance with the agreed upon Certification Agreement. This certificate's validity is subject to the organization maintaining their system in accordance with intertek's requirements for systems certification. Validity may be confirmed via email at certificate validation@intertek.com or by scanning the code to the right with a smartphone. The certificate remains the property of intertek, to whom it must be returned upon request.





Certifications:

Mechanical Testing Lab of TCR Arabia is now ISO-17025 Accredited





CERTIFICATE OF ACCREDITATION

This is to attest that

TCR ARABIA COMPANY LTD KING ABDUL AZIZ SEAPORT FACILITY DAMMAM 32224, KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

Testing Laboratory TL-783

has met the requirements of AC89, IAS Accreditation Criteria for Testing Laboratories, and has demonstrated compliance with ISO/IEC Standard 17025:2017, General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories. This organization is accredited to provide the services specified in the scope of accreditation.

Effective Date May 11, 2020



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President

Visit www.iasonline.org for current accreditation information.





TCR Arabia Company Limited Inspection, Testing & Advisory

Redefining Reliability

Approvals:

TCR Arabia is now an approved contractor in SABIC for providing high-end inspection services like HTHA/FFS, Metallurgy Solutions and Root Cause Analysis.

| | | | سايك |
|---|--|--|--|
| | | | عاداد |
| Tuesday, August 20, 20 | 019 | | |
| Subject: APPROVED C | ONTRACTOR CONFIRMATION | | |
| Dear Mr. Darwin, | | | |
| List" (ACL) of SAUDI BAS | "TCR Arabia Ltd. KSA" is an appr SIC INDUSTRIES CORPORATION (S/ r onshore/ offshore services for | ABIC) to conduct business as a | third party inspection |
| | ation vices | | |
| Root Cause And | alysis | | |
| However, this certificate it may serve him without Best Regards, Gehad AFOtaibi Senior Manager Global Suppliers relation | _ (| st of above named contractor f | or whatever purpose |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| SABIC Shared Services Global Procurement Scrvices | Saudi Basic Industries Corporation Saudi Jort Stock Corporation Authorized Capital SR 30 tillion | الشرقة السولية العقامات الإسلامية قرال سالمة موراد والراكي فلسور ما 1 علي إلى من 101001 | سابك الخدمات المشتركة لاحداث المشتريات العالمية مستوفر بر 11118 |









Inspection, Testing & Advisory Redefining Reliability

ARAMCO Appreciation Letters:













Inspection, Testing & Advisory Redefining Reliability

SINOPEC Appreciation Letters:

فرع شركة صينوبك انترناشيونال بتروليوم سيرفيس كوربوريشن Branch of Sinopec International Petroleum Service Corporation

S.No. A 25183

TCR Arabia Company Limited, Dammam, KSA 20th March, 2022

Letter of Appreciation

SINOPEC would like to appreciate the efforts of TCR Arabia in supporting our emergency welder qualifications requirement by meeting our stringent deadlines with utmost care and professional ability. We would like to express our appreciation to the strong technical team of TCR Arabia for the services rendered to SINOPEC.

We are delighted to find a technically sound, professionally able and a reliable partner to support in our inspection and testing needs.

Wishing TCR Arabia great success in the years ahead.

Best Wishes,

Zhao Gangchen Project Director Branch of SINOPEC International Petroleum Services Corporation

Geophysical Exploration • Drilling • Construction • Heavy Equipment Lease

• مسلح جيوفيزيائي • حــفـر • انـشـاءات • تأجـبر معـدات ثقينــة

س.ت ۲۰۵۱۰۳۹۸۹ ، رأس مال ۲۰٬۰۰۰۰ ریال سعودی – ص.ب ۱۲۱۵۹ الخبر ۲۱۹۵۲ ـ المبلکه السربیه السعودیه ـ تلقون: ۲۰۵۷۸۸۱ ۲۲۱۰ ـ هاکس: ۲۲۱۵۹ ۲۲ ۲۲۸۹۲ C.R. 2051029892, Capital SR. 102,000,000 - P.O.Box 32159, Al-Khobar 31952, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia - Tel.: +966 13 8575801 - Fax: +966 13 8575803









CORROSION TESTING LABORATORY

SAUDI ARAMCO APPROVED

ISO 17025 Accredited



Approved by Saudi Aramco for:

- ✓ Mechanical Tests
 - (Tensile, Bending, Hardness, V-Charpy Impact)
- ✓ Macrographic and Metallographic
- ✓ Chemical Analysis (PMI and OES)
- ✓ Corrosion Tests (ASTM A923, A262, G28 and G48)
- ✓ Failure Analysis
- ✓ Replica





Services Portfolio



TESTING

Material TestingMeMechanicalIn-sTensile, Impact, Hardness, Bend,FaiElongation, YieldReiCorrosionFitiASTM A923, A262, G28, G48Welder QualificationWPS, PQR, WQT, Welder CertificationCivil LaboratoryConstruction Material Testing, Concrete,Soil, Aggregates & Field Tests

Metallurgy Testing

In-situ Metallography, Failure Investigation Remaining Life Assessment Fitness for Service



Non-Destructive Testing (NDT) <u>Conventional NDT</u> RT, MT, PT, UT, UTT, FM, PMI, HT <u>Advanced NDT</u> ToFD, PAUT, Corrosion Mapping Helium Leak, Thermography, MFL ECT, RFT, IRIS, HTHA, High Temp UT

INSPECTION

Inspection Manpower

NDT Technicians, Plant Inspectors, Inspection Engineers, Corrosion Engineers

Robotic Inspection Services

Submersible Inspections Inspection of buried & above ground assets

Non-Metallic Testing Lab.

FRP/GRP/Composite Lab Testing



CONSULTING

- Stress Analysis
- Risk Based Inspections (RBI)
- Damage Mechanism Study
- Third Party Inspection
- Coker Drum Inspection
- Trainings (NDT, Metallurgy, Welding)
- Plant Asset Integrity Management
- Corrosion Study









Inspection, Testing & Advisory Redefining Reliability

Location

TCR Arabia Head Office & Labs are located in Dammam Branch Offices in Jubail & Yanbu











TCR Arabia Company Limited Inspection, Testing & Advisory

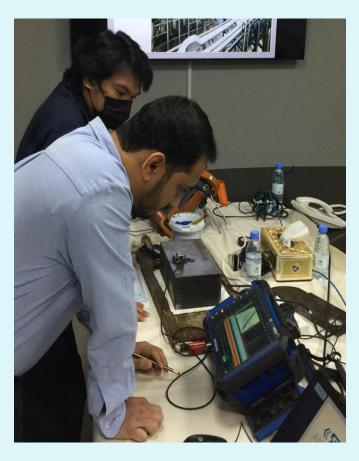
Redefining Reliability

Events

Online Qualification (HTHA)



"TCR Arabia has successfully qualified for HTHA Services in SABIC"











Events

NDT Trainings

















Inspection, Testing & Advisory Redefining Reliability

Events

Webinar on Insitu Metallography



Client Visit



